

CONTENTS

- ❖ The Objectives of Sharī'ah and Islamic Finance:
The Usage of the Principles of *Ḍarūrah* and *Hājah*
in the Financial Transactions

Muhammad Abu Bakar Siddique

- ❖ Honor Killing: An Analytical Study of the
Selected Ḥanafī Views

Manzoor Ahmad

- ❖ The Meaningfulness of
Islamic Principles of Defence in Modern Era

Saeed ul Haq Jadoon
Bakht Shaid

- ❖ The Role of Shah Wallī Allāh in
Promoting the Ideology of Ibn Taymiyyah

Mahmood Ahmad

- **Encyclopedia**

CH. Pellat, "Hayawān," in *The Encyclopedia of Islam*, ed. B. Lewis, V. L. Menage, CH. Pellat and J. Schacht (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1986), 3: 307.

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- **Reference from Classical Ḥadīth Compilations**

Muḥammad b. Ismā'īl al-Bukhārī, *al-Jāmi' al-Ṣaḥīḥ*, Kitāb al-Zabā'ih wa al-Ṣayd, Bāb Akl Kull Dhī Nāb min al-Sibā' (Riyadh: Dar-us-Salam, 1417 H), Hadith: 5530.

- **Books** – Include subtitle, series title, translator (if any). If there are multiple authors listed on the title page, include up to four names in full; for more than four, include the first followed by et al. If there are more than four editors, include only the first and et al.

Examples:

Single Author:

Wilfred Cantwell Smith, *The Faith of Other Men* (New York: New American Library, 1963), 12.

Book Selection

Milko Youroukov, "Dialogue between Religious Traditions as a Barrier against Cases of Extreme Religious Fundamentalism," in Plamen Makariev, ed., *Islam and Christian Cultures: Conflict or Dialogue*, Bulgarian Philosophical Studies 3 (Washington, DC: Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, 2001), 59-75.

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- **Online Journals**

Gueorgi Kossinets and Duncan J. Watts, "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network," *American Journal of Sociology* 115 (2009): 411, accessed February 28, 2010, doi:10.1086/599247.

- **Websites**

"McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts," McDonald's Corporation, accessed July 19, 2008, <http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html>.

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3. Submission should include a provisional title both in English and Urdu.
4. Each submission must be attached with an English abstract of approximately 200 words along with English translation of the title.
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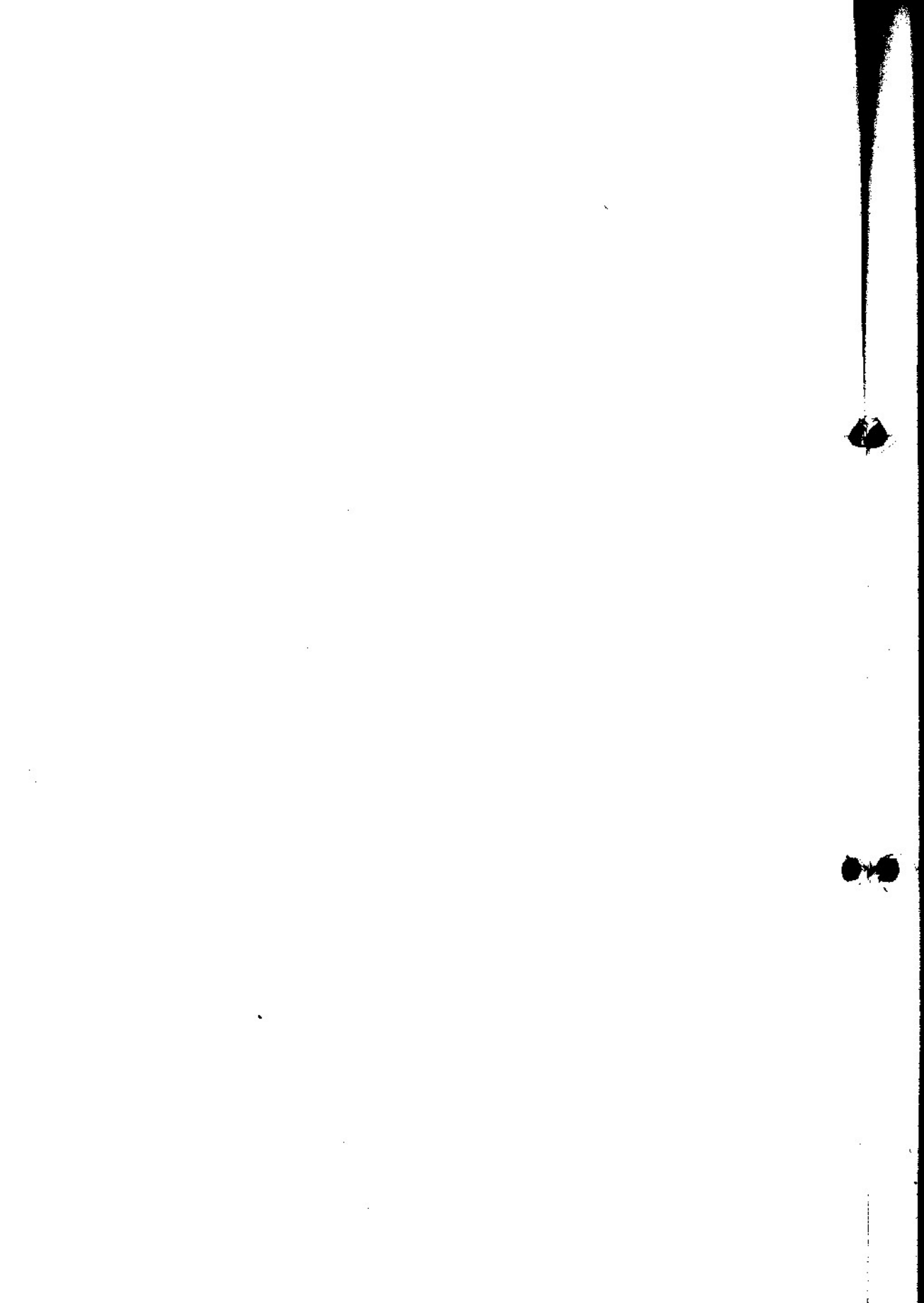
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Transliteration Table

فکر و نظر میں اردو (و عربی و فارسی) کلمات کی انگریزی میں نقل حرفی کا جدول

ا	a	آ	ḍ	غ	gh	بھ	bh	Long Vowels	
ب	b	د	dh	ف	f	پھ	ph	ا	a
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	th	آ	ā
ٹ	t	ز	r	ک	k	ٹھ	ṭh	ی	ī
ث	ṭ	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	jh	و	ū
ث	th	ذ	z	ل	l	چھ	ch	و	(Urdu) ō
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	dh	ے	(Urdu) e
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	ḍh	Short Vowels	
ح	h	ص	s	ہ	h	ڑھ	ṛh	ا	a
خ	kh	ط	t	ہ	h	کھ	kh	ی	ī
د	d	ظ	z	ی	y	گھ	gh	و	ū

ا (e), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when ا appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

آ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (ai) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (َ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

Diphthongs

و	ا	(Arabic)	aw
و	ا	(Persian/Urdu)	au
و	ا	(Turkish)	ev
ی	ا	(Arabic)	ay
ی	ا	(Persian/Urdu)	ai
ی	ا	(Turkish)	ey

Doubled

و	و	(Arabic)	uww
و	و	(Persian)	uvv
و	و	(Urdu)	uvv
ی	ی		iiy

Vol
 Pat
 Pat
 Edi
 Ass
 Sahi
 For
 Muh
 For
 Dep
 Mus
 Muh
 Vice
 Qib
 For
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