خبرنامه ادارهٔ شخقیق وتصنیف اسلامی (۵۵)

اسسان یروفیسر ڈاکٹر شیم کی کو کمی کا کو کی کا کا کا کا کا کا جاس سے الحمد للہ تحقیقات اسلامی کو علمی حلقوں میں قدر کی نگاہ سے دیکھا جاتا ہے۔ اس میں شائع کی خرا آ چا ہے کہ مولانا آزاد بیشنل یونی ورشی حیدر آباد کے شعبہ ترجمہ میں اس میں شائع ہونے والے تراجم پر ایک صاحب ایم فل کر رہے ہیں۔ اب معلوم ہوا ہے کہ جناب کا شف رضا نے شعبہ علوم اسلامیہ وعربی، جی سی یونیورسی فیصل آباد (پاکستان) کے تحت مجلہ تحقیقات اسلامی کی خدمات کا تجزیاتی مطالعۂ کے عنوان سے تحقیقی مقالہ تیار کیا ہے۔ اس پر انھیں مارچ اسلامی کی خدمات کا تجزیاتی مطالعۂ کے عنوان سے تحقیقی مقالہ تیار کیا ہے۔ یہ مقالہ انھوں نے شعبہ کے اسسانٹ یروفیسر ڈاکٹر شیم کی گرانی میں تیار کیا ہے۔

کے موضوعات پر بھی برابر لکھتے رہے ہیں۔حال میں ان مقالات کا ایک ضخیم مجموعہ دیدہ زیب کے موضوعات پر بھی برابر لکھتے رہے ہیں۔حال میں ان مقالات کا ایک ضخیم مجموعہ دیدہ زیب طباعت کے ساتھ مرکزی مکتبہ اسلامی پبلشرزنی دہلی سے اور اق سیرت کے نام سے شائع ہوا ہے۔اس کتاب میں سیرت کے بعض اہم پہلوؤں پر پہلی مرتبہ شرح و بسط کے ساتھ بحث کی گئی ہے۔صفحات: ۸۲ مردید

مولانا عمری کے بعض اور کتا بچوں کے نئے ایڈیشن منظر عام پر آئے ہیں:
 انسانوں کی خدمت اسلام کی نظر میں ،صفحات: ۲۴، قیمت بر ۱۲ روپے، دینی علوم کی تدریس، صفحات: ۲۴، قیمت بر ۱۲ روپے، نفقه مطلقه ایک علمی جائزہ، صفحات: ۳۲، قیمت بر ۱۱ روپے۔
 قیمت: ۱۲۷ روپے، دولت میں خدا اور بندوں کاحق، صفحات: ۲۴، قیمت بر ۱۲ روپے۔
 ۲۲ رجنوری ۱۰۰۵ء کو صدر ادارہ علی گڑھ تشریف لائے تو وابستگانِ ادارہ نے

ان کے ساتھ نشست کی اور ان سے استفادہ کیا۔

\\
\tag{\tag{2}} \quad \quad

کرفروری ۱۵۰ ۲ء کوادارہ کی مجلسِ علمی کا اجلاس ادارہ کے کونسل روم میں منعقد ہوا۔ اس میں مختلف امور پر تبادلہ خیال کیا گیااور آئندہ کے لیے منصوبہ بندی کی گئی۔

☆ ۲۰۱۵ مارچ ۲۰۱۵ ء کو ڈاکٹر محمد رفعت (رکن مجلس منتظمہ ادار ہ تحقیق و مدیر ماہ نامہ زندگی نونٹی دہلی) علی گڑھ تشریف لائے تو ان کے ساھ ادارہ کے وابستگان کی ایک خصوصی نشست کا اہتمام کیا گیا ، جس میں ادارہ کے اراکین اور زیر تربیت اسکالرس نے موصوف سے اپنے علمی کا موں اور موضوعات پر تبادلۂ خیال اور استفادہ کیا ۔

☆ ۲۰۱۵ (فروری ۲۰۱۵ء کو ادارہ میں ایک نشست ہوئی، جس میں ادارہ کے زیر اہتمام مجوزہ ہاسل کی منصوبہ بندی کی گئی۔الحمد لللہ اس وقت ہاسل میں آٹھ طلبہ قیام یذیر ہیں۔

قیام یذیر ہیں۔

ادارہ کا تعارف کرایا ۔ ادارہ کا تعارف کرایا ۔

⇔ مارچ ۲۰۱۵ء کے اواخر میں رکن ادارہ مولا ناضمیر الحن فلاحی نے ادارہ تحقیق اور مجلہ تحقیقات اسلامی کے تعارف وسرکولیشن کی غرض سے ریاست تمل ناڈ و کے مخصوص شہروں کا دورہ کیا۔الحمد للدیہ دورہ کام یاب رہا۔

(ISSN:2321-8339*)*

Organ of Idara-e-Tahqeeq-o-Tasneef-e-Islami

Quarterly

TAHQEEQAT-E-ISLAMI ALIGARH

Vol. 34

No.2

April - June 2015

Editor Syed Jalaluddin Umari

Asstt. Editor Mohammad Raziul Islam Nadvi

Nabi Nagar (Jamalpur) P.O. Box: 93

ALIGARH - 202 002 (INDIA)

www.tahqeeqat.net Email: tahqeeqat@gmail.com

CONTENTS

1. The Role of Islam in the Shaping of	
Culture and Politics	
Syed Jalahiddin Umari	5
2. The Role of Judiciary in Islamic Legislation	
Dr Maqbool Hasan	17
3. Qur'anic Guidelines for Plural Society	
Dr. Mohammad Raziul Islam Nachvi 29	
4. The Sources of Income of the Government	
and Basic Principles of Its Collection	
Dr. Sa'dia Gulzar	53
5. The Status of Woman in Western and Islamic	
Cultures [A Study of the Thoughts of Maryam Jameelah]	
Ms. Najmus Sahar	73
6. Concept of Economy in the Works of Iqbal	
Dr. Ali Mohammad	85
7. Syed Sharif al-Razi and His Book Nahjil-Balaghah	
Mr. Abu TaIha	101
8. Book Reviews	111
9. Activities of Idara-e-Tahqee-o-Tasneef-e-Islami	119

Abstract of the Articles

The Role of Islam in the Shaping of Culture and Politics

By Maulana Syed Jalahuddin Omari
Amir Jamaat-e-Islami Hind
& President Idara-e-Tahqeeq-o-Tasneef-e-Islami, Aligath

Maulana Syed Jalahuddin Omari delivered the keynote speech on the central theme of a seminar hosted by Idara-e-Tahqeeq-o- Tasneef-e-Islami on 23 and 24 February 2014. This speech is being presented here in the form of an article.

The Maulana said there is very close relationship between culture and politics. In the present age, this is an important and live subject at the international level and discussion are going on its various aspects. The culture of a nation means its religious views, traditions, customs, practices, dress, modes, congregations, marriage parties, games and sports, entertainment, literature, witticisms and anecdotes. The foundation of Islam lies on the beliefs of Monotheism, Prophethood and the Day of Judgement. Its culture also grows on this very foundation. Islam does not sanction mudity and obscenity in the name of culture. It has provided principled guidanlines for eating and drinking as well as dress.

Likewise, Islam has its own political theory and a political system. In Islam sovereignty rests with Allah the Exalted alone. It has given beliefs and a system of life based thereon, which it calls Shari'ah. It has enjoined the believers to follow the Shari'ah in its totality. Protection of basic human rights, freedom of thought and expression, elimination of evils from society, inviting people to virtues and forbidding them from vices, establishment of equity and justice, and equality are the fundamentals which provide bases for Islamic politics. Political restlessness found in the world at present, the way powerful nations are exploiting weak nations, and the threats to world peace are giving way to the feeling that there is some fault in the existing political system which should be removed. Islam provides an alternative in this field. This is the point we should emphasise.

The Role of Judiciary in Islamic Legislation

By Dr Maqbool Hasan Chairman Dept. of Islamic Studies, Karachi maqboolhassan313@gmail.com

Justice and Judicial System are integral parts of each other and Law is basis for this system. Although Judiciary aims substantially not to legislate, it cannot be aloof from the legislative process. In many cases, judges have to formulate rules and regulations during the trial of cases where statutory law is quiet or there is any flaw in the prescribed law. Moreover, judges are to supervise the statutory laws as well as to interpret laws and statutes on many occasions. In future, these judicial rulings can be used as legal precedents. Hence Judiciary has three types of role in legislation i.e., original and direct role when there are no existing statutes and laws; interpretational role when some ambiguous statutes/ laws need judicial interpretations; and, the role to supervise statutory laws enacted by the legislative forums/ constitutional assemblies. So Judiciary has an important role in the legislative process.

Qur'anic GuidelinesforPluralSociety

By Dr. Mohammad Raziul Islam Nadvi Secretary Tasneefi Academy, Jamaat-e-Islami Hind, New Delhi mmadvi@yahoo.com

One of the objections levelled against the Qur'an is that it teaches separatism, that it wants its believers to keep from the followers of other religions; that its teachings are an obstacle in the way of communal harmony. Efforts are made thus to give the impression that Islam is not suitable for plural society. Not only this, but, going a step ahead, it is also claimed that some verses of the Qur'an enjoin its believers to fight and be at war with the followers of other religions. This impression about the Qur'an is not proper. It is true that the

Qur'an has drawn a line of distinction between a Muslim (believer) and a Kafir (unbeliever); but this differentiation does not leave any impact on human rights and social contacts. The guidelines the Qur'an gives for the establishment of an exemplary society will be applicable to all people, whether Muslim or Non-Muslim.

This paper tells us that the Qur'an enjoins to uphold equity, justice and broadmindedness in maintaining relationship with parents, kinfolks and neighbours, in extending cooperation to the poor and needy, and in behaving ourselves with all persons in society, irrespective of their faith and creed. Besides, the Qur'anic guidelines not to befriend Non-Muslims and fight and kill the opponents have been dealt with in their proper contexts and respective backgrounds, and their real intent and meaning have been brought to light.

The Sources of Income of the Government

and Basic Principles of Its Collection
[in the Light of Islamic Teachings]
By Dr. Sa'dia Gulzar
Lecturer Deptt. of Islamic Studies
Lahore College for Women University, Lahore
sadiagulzar_iswu@yahoo.com

The Sources of Income of an Islamic Government include Zakaat, Ushr, Khiraj, Jizya, Maal Fai, Khums, A'tiyat, Awqaf and tax. However, it is necessary that these should be collected according to the need. Unnecessary burden on the public is strictly prohibited.

Important sources of income of the Government are Zakaat and Ushr. Muslim citizens pay them as a matter of their religious obligation, and believe that by doing so their wealth is purified here in the world and in the hereafter they will deserve awards from Allah the Exalted. As per the Islamic teachings, business in haram articles is prohibited; therefore, no revenue can be collected therefrom. In the Islamic Government, justice is maintained in the collection of

revenue. It does not levy unnecessary tax on its citizens, and collects only whatever is due - that too keeping in view their facility. Islam has laid much emphasis on integrity and trustworthiness, and condemned bribery and breach of trust in stringent terms and enjoined to keep from it.

The Status of Woman in Western and Islamic Cultures [AS tudy of the Thoughts of Maryam Jameelah]

By Ms. Najmus Sahar Research Scholar, Dept. of Islamic Studies, Jamia Hamdard, New Delhi najmu.sahar@gmail.com

The journey of Maryam Jameelah, since childhood to adolescence and from Judaism to Islam, is very inspiring. Her sacrifices for Islam are numerous and precious. Maryam Jameelah (formerly Margaret Marcus) was born in 1934 in New York, America. She grew in a typical American environment. She heard Arabic music over the radio which pleased her so much that she was determined to hear more. She came to love the sound of Arabic even though she could not understand it. She used to love Umme Kulthum recitation. the operas and the symphonies. After reading the Qur'an she accepted Islam and moved to Pakistan to follow Islam properly, because she could not be able to follow it in the American society. She spent her life in writing amazing books. She has penned over thirty books on Islamic culture and history though she became a prominent female voice. She passed away in Lahore, Pakistan on 31 October 2012.

feminism. not support According her. feminism unfair Men and ideology for women. women cannot equal. Thev separate human beings and their deeds are different. have Thev are like a rose and a jasmine; both flowers their own gives and smell and beauty. Islam suitable status to women women can enjoy life only under the shade 0f Islam. Maryam Iam eelah tried answer all evil questions of critics to western in about the status of Islam. She advised women Muslim women not to go onto the path of the west because it's not worth The success of a Muslim woman is to be a good mother, wife teach her children good Islamic values.